

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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IVAN ANTONYUK, et al.,  
*Petitioners,*  
v.

STEVEN G. JAMES, in His Official Capacity as  
Superintendent of the New York State Police, et al.,  
*Respondents.*

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**On Petition for Writ of Certiorari to the  
United States Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit**

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**BRIEF IN OPPOSITION**

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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 8,666 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 26th day of February 2025.



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ROBYN DORSEY WILLIS  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
District of Columbia

My commission expires March 14, 2028.

