

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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IVAN ANTONYUK, *et al.*,  
*Petitioners,*  
v.

STEVEN G. JAMES, IN HIS OFFICIAL CAPACITY AS  
ACTING SUPERINTENDENT OF THE  
NEW YORK STATE POLICE, *et al.*,  
*Respondents.*

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**On Petition for Writ of Certiorari to the  
United States Court of Appeals  
for the Second Circuit**

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**BRIEF OF *AMICI CURIAE* PEACE OFFICERS  
RESEARCH ASSOCIATION OF CALIFORNIA,  
THE CALIFORNIA STATE SHERIFFS'  
ASSOCIATION, THE CALIFORNIA  
ASSOCIATION OF HIGHWAY PATROLMEN,  
AND THE CRIME PREVENTION RESEARCH  
CENTER IN SUPPORT OF PETITIONER**

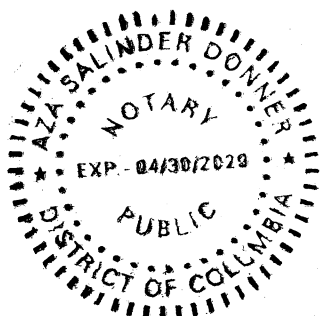
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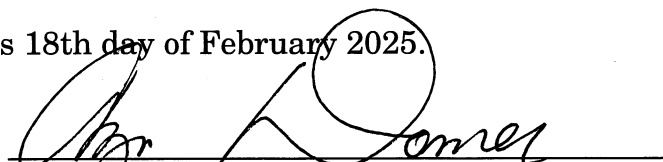
**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 5,994 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 18th day of February 2025.



  
AZA SALINDER DONNER  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.