

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

---

TAMER MAHMOUD, ET AL.,  
*Petitioners,*

v.

THOMAS W. TAYLOR, ET AL.,  
*Respondents.*

---

ON WRIT OF CERTIORARI TO THE UNITED STATES  
COURT OF APPEALS FOR THE FOURTH CIRCUIT

---

**BRIEF FOR PETITIONERS**

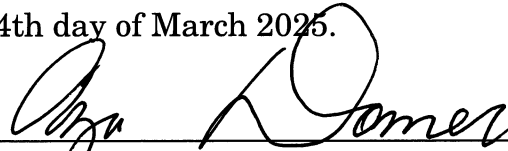
**- CORRECTED -**

**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 12,985 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 4th day of March 2025.



\_\_\_\_\_  
AZA SALINDER DONNER  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.

