

No. 23-436 and 23-571  
IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

\_\_\_\_\_  
VIKKI E. PAULSON, ET AL., PETITIONERS

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ET AL.

\_\_\_\_\_  
MADELEINE PICKENS, PETITIONER

v.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ET AL.

**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

It is hereby certified that all parties required to be served have been served with copies of the **BRIEF FOR THE UNITED STATES IN OPPOSITION**, via e-mail and first-class mail, postage prepaid, this 29th day of January, 2024.

**[See Attached Service List]**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains **5811** words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d). I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct. Executed on **January 29, 2024.**

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**January 29, 2024**

Due to the continuing delay in receiving incoming mail at the Department of Justice, in addition to mailing your brief via first-class mail, we would appreciate a fax or email copy of your brief. If that is acceptable to you, please fax your brief to Charlene Goodwin, Supervisory Case Management Specialist, Office of the Solicitor General, at (202) 514-8844, or email at **SupremeCtBriefs@USDOJ.gov**. Ms. Goodwin's phone number is (202) 514-2217 or 2218.

23-0436

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