

---

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

---

FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION,  
*Petitioner,*  
v.

WAGES AND WHITE LION INVESTMENTS, L.L.C.,  
DBA TRITON DISTRIBUTION, ET AL.,  
*Respondents.*

---

**On Writ of Certiorari to the  
United States Court of Appeals  
for the Fifth Circuit**

---

**BRIEF OF ELECTRONIC NICOTINE  
DELIVERY SYSTEM TRADE ASSOCIATIONS  
AND BUSINESSES AS *AMICI CURIAE*  
IN SUPPORT OF RESPONDENTS**

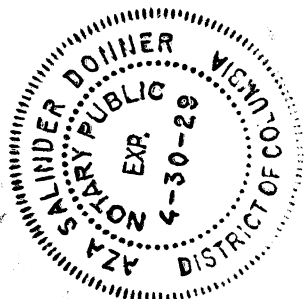
---

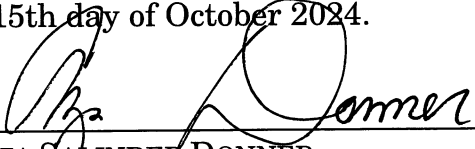
**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 7,093 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 15th day of October 2024.



  
\_\_\_\_\_  
AZA SALINDER DONNER  
NOTARY PUBLIC  
District of Columbia

My commission expires April 30, 2029.