

IN THE  
**Supreme Court of the United States**

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THEODORE H. FRANK AND MELISSA ANN HOLYOAK,  
*Petitioners,*

v.

PALOMA GAOS, ON BEHALF OF HERSELF AND  
ALL OTHERS SIMILARLY SITUATED, *et al.*,  
*Respondents.*

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**On Writ of Certiorari  
to the United States Court of Appeals  
for the Ninth Circuit**

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**BRIEF FOR PETITIONERS**

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**CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE**

As required by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(h), I certify that the document contains 14,854 words, excluding the parts of the document that are exempted by Supreme Court Rule 33.1(d).

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

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Executed on July 9, 2018.



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Christopher R. Dorsey  
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